

Subverting Physical Access Controls

Tactics of Physical Pen Testers



Deviant Ollam

Swiss Cyber Storm – 2017/10/18

Who Am I?



Security Consultant By Day



Criminal Consultant By Night



Basically... I'm Professionally Dangerous



Why Does Physical Security Matter ?



All of your firewall rules...



All of your firewall rules...

can be compromised



All your hard work here...

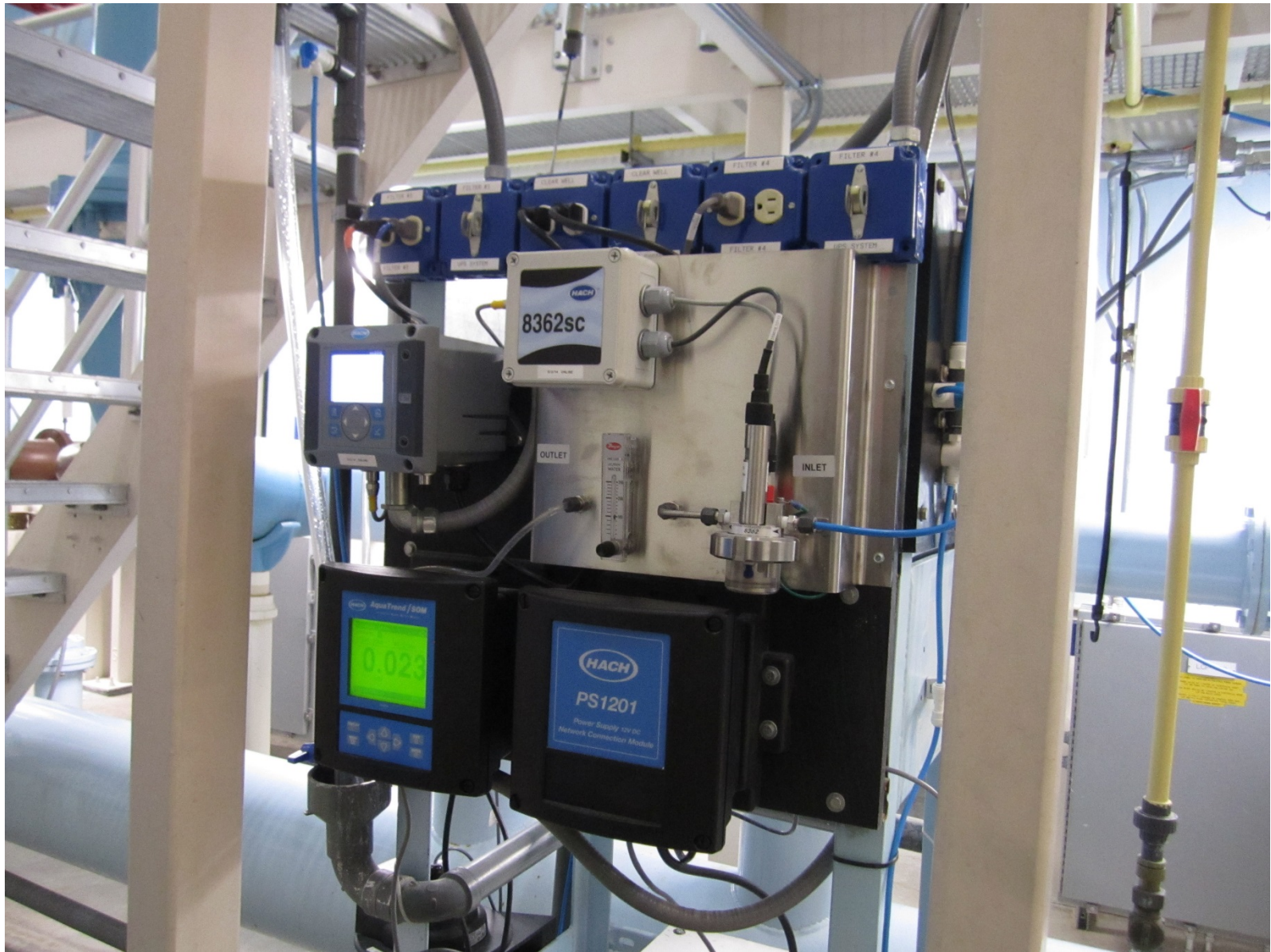


All your hard work here...

gets undermined here



Hands-On Attacks are Possible On-Site



Who's Tried Lockpicking?



We All Use Locks



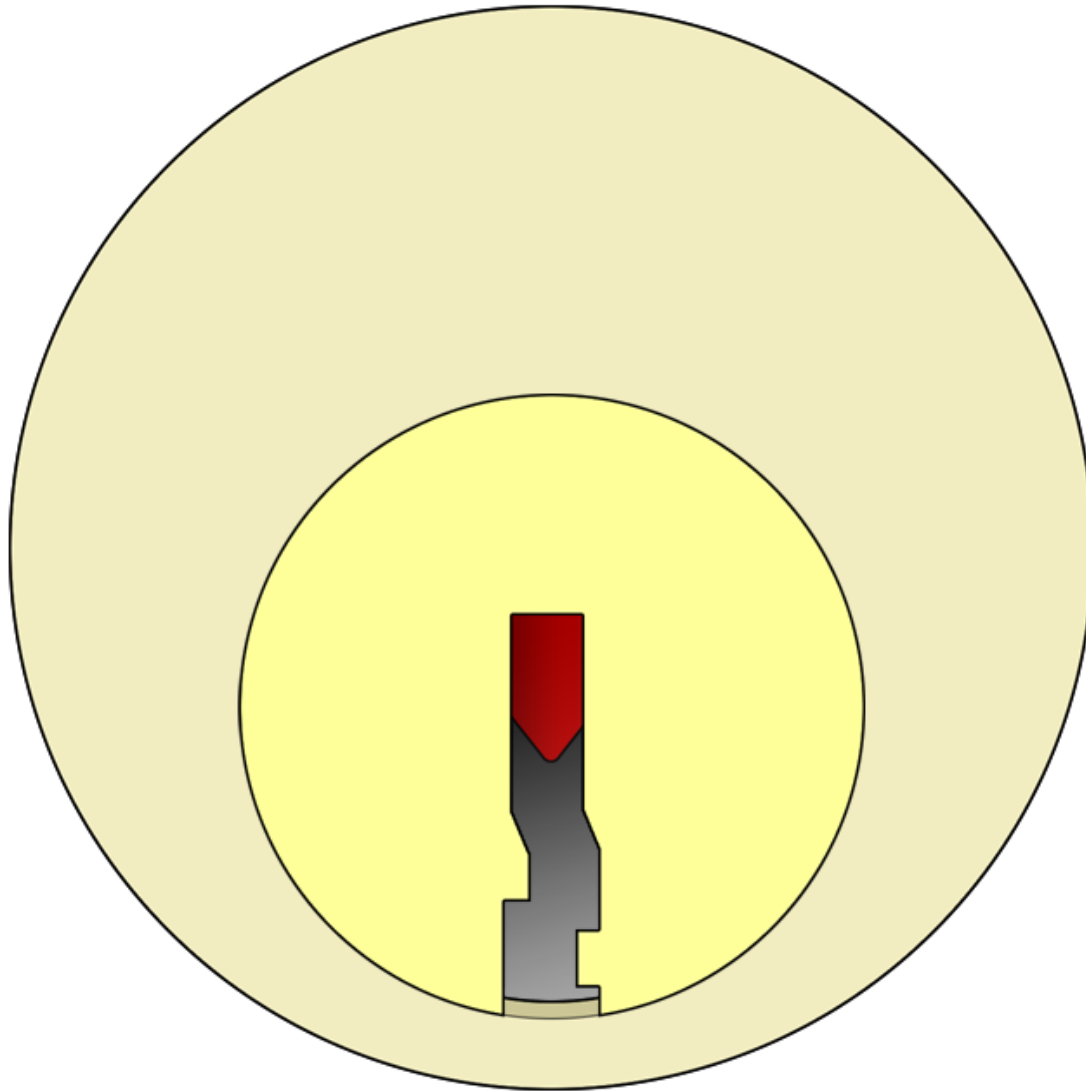
We All Use Locks



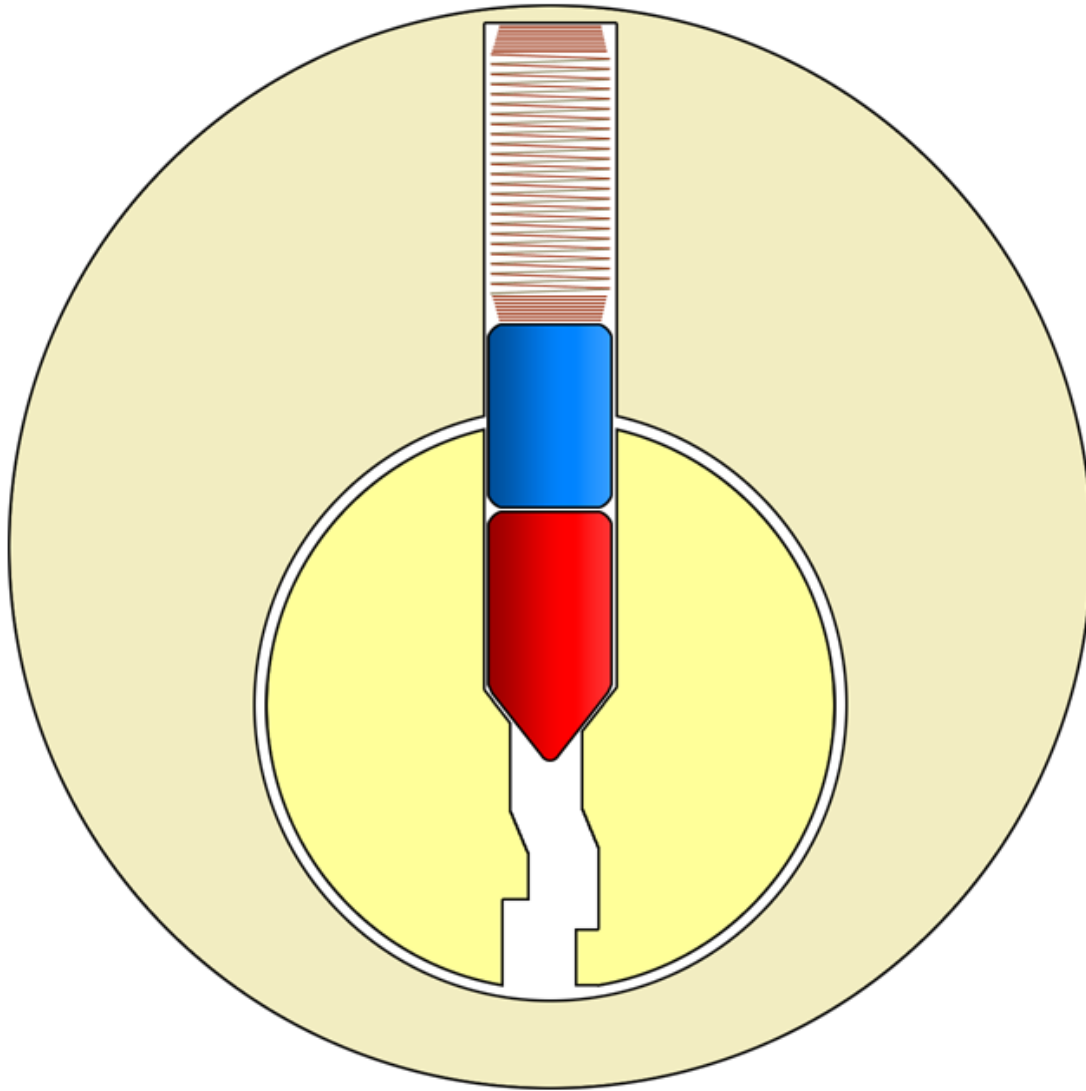
We All Use Locks



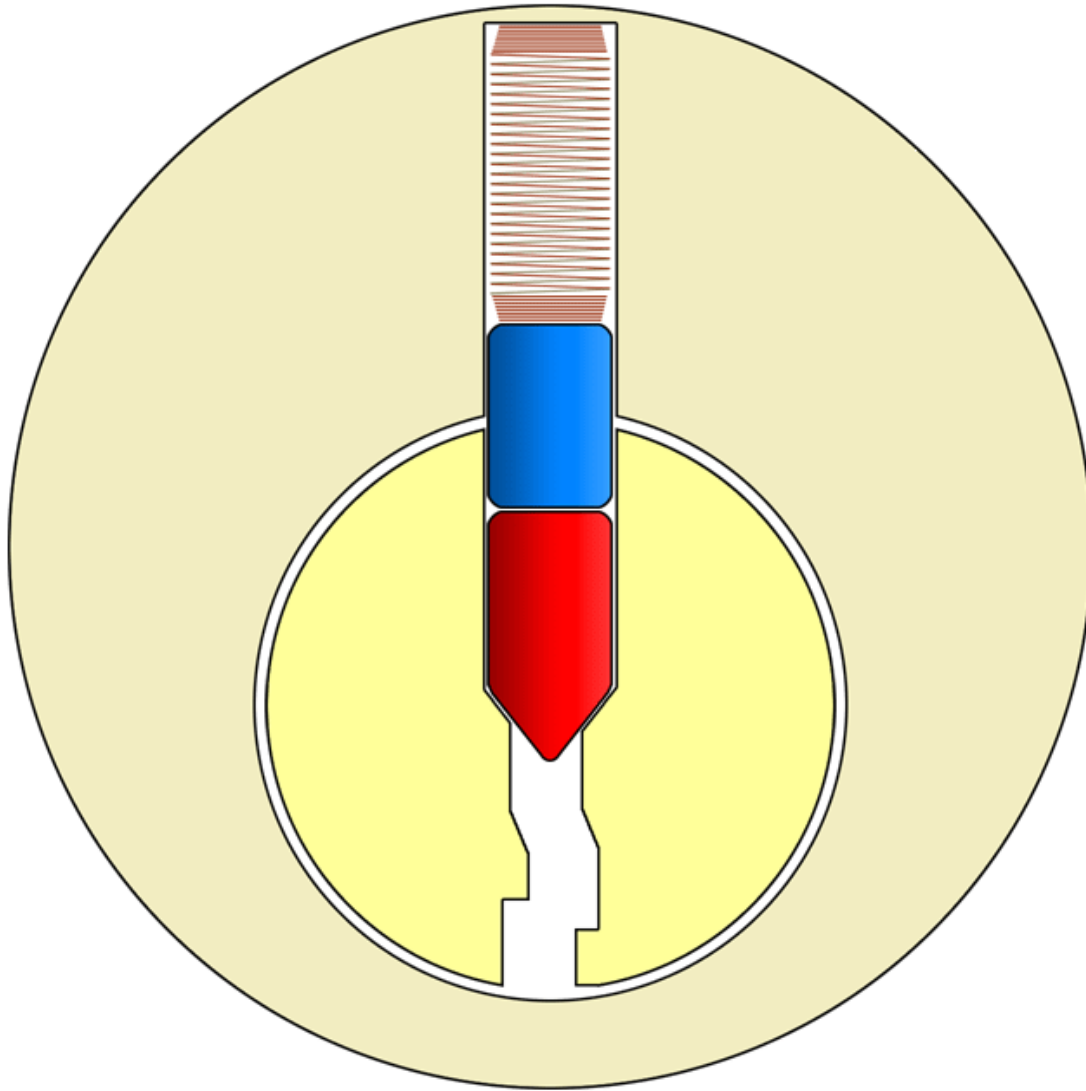
Outer View



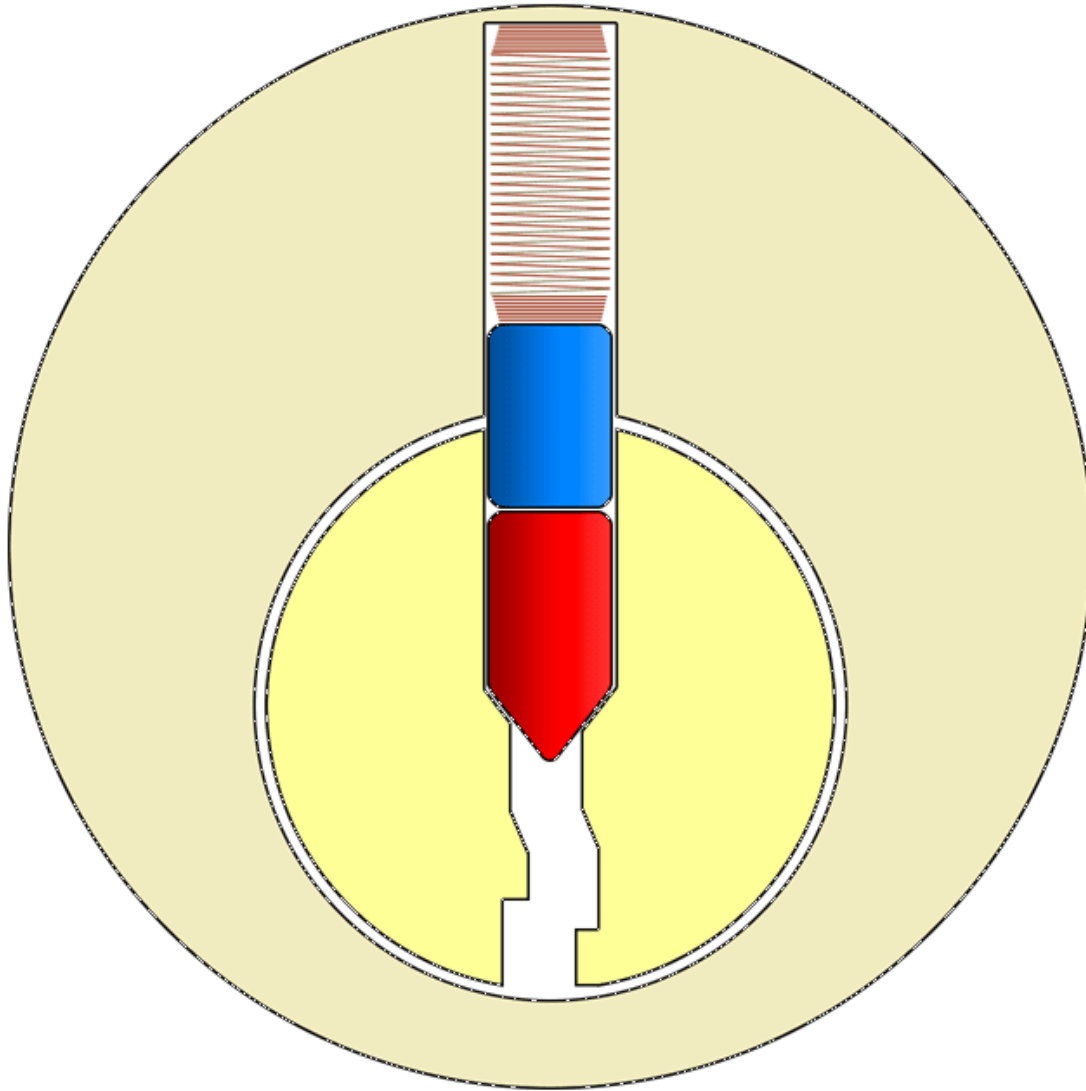
Inner View



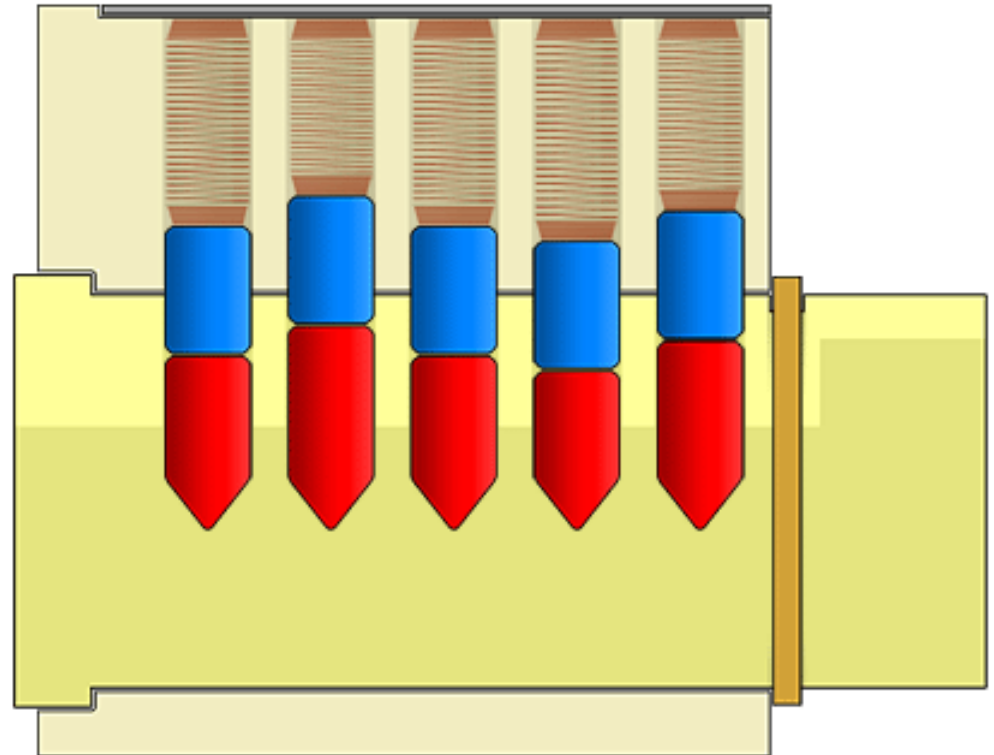
Attempt Without a Key



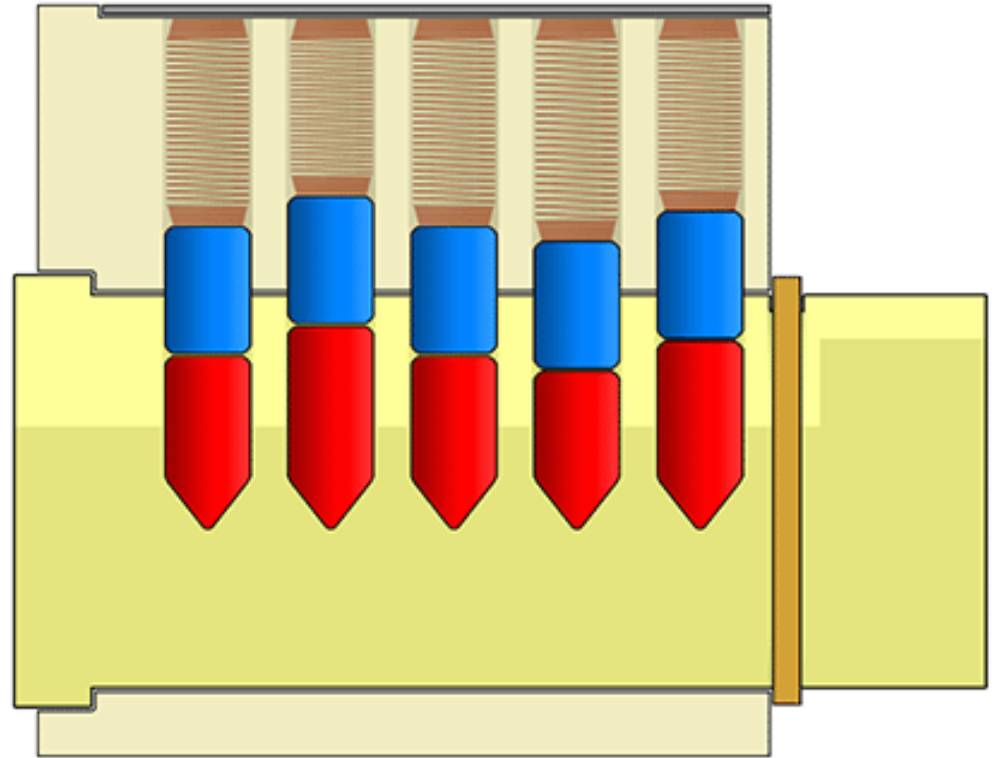
Opening With a Key



Opening With a Key



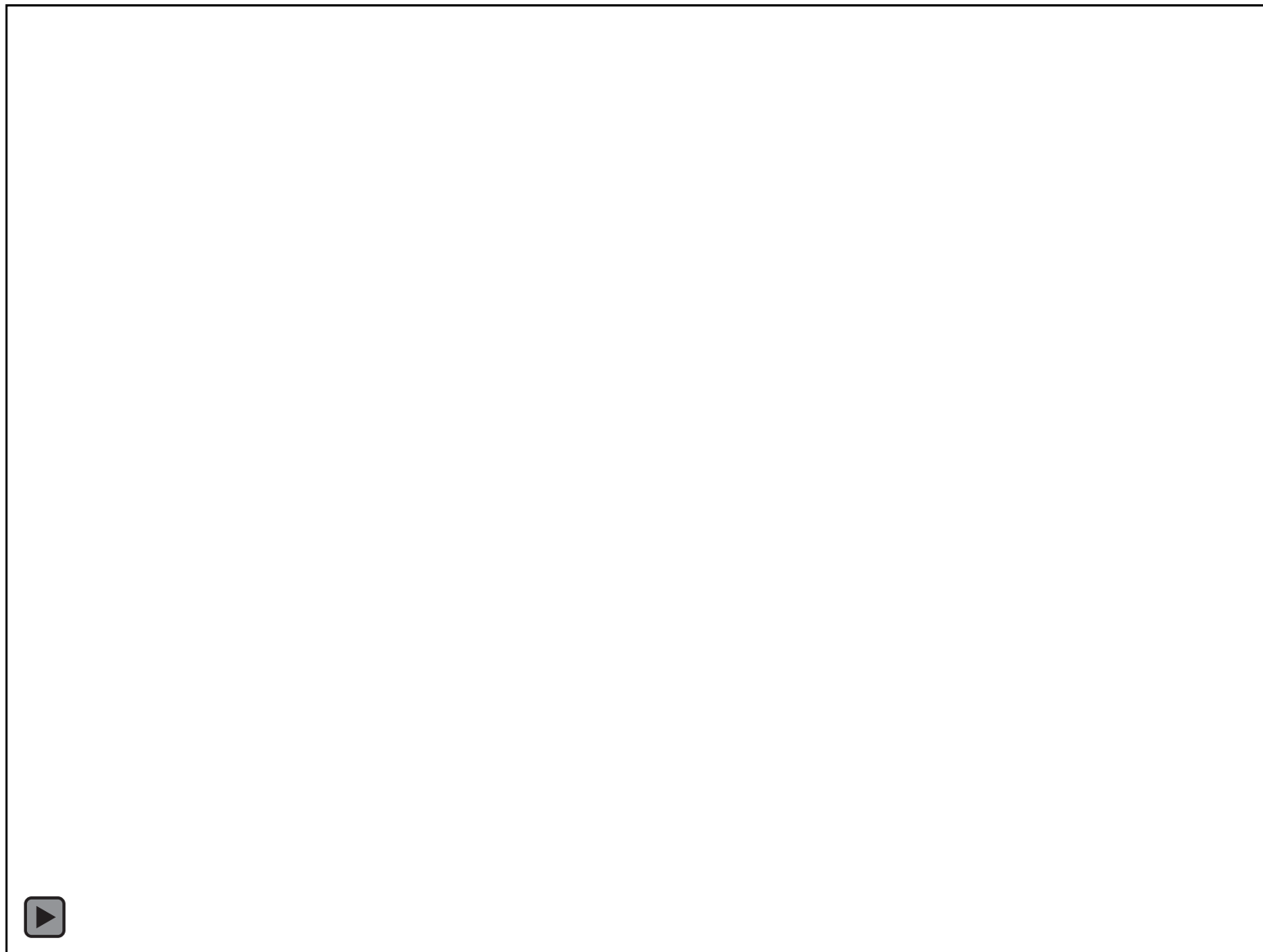
Opening *Without* a Key



But Why Pick When You Can Bypass?



Door Latch Attacks



Shrum Tools / Traveler Hooks



Shrum Tools / Traveler Hooks



Shrum Tools / Traveler Hooks



Shrum Tools / Traveler Hooks



Door Bypassing



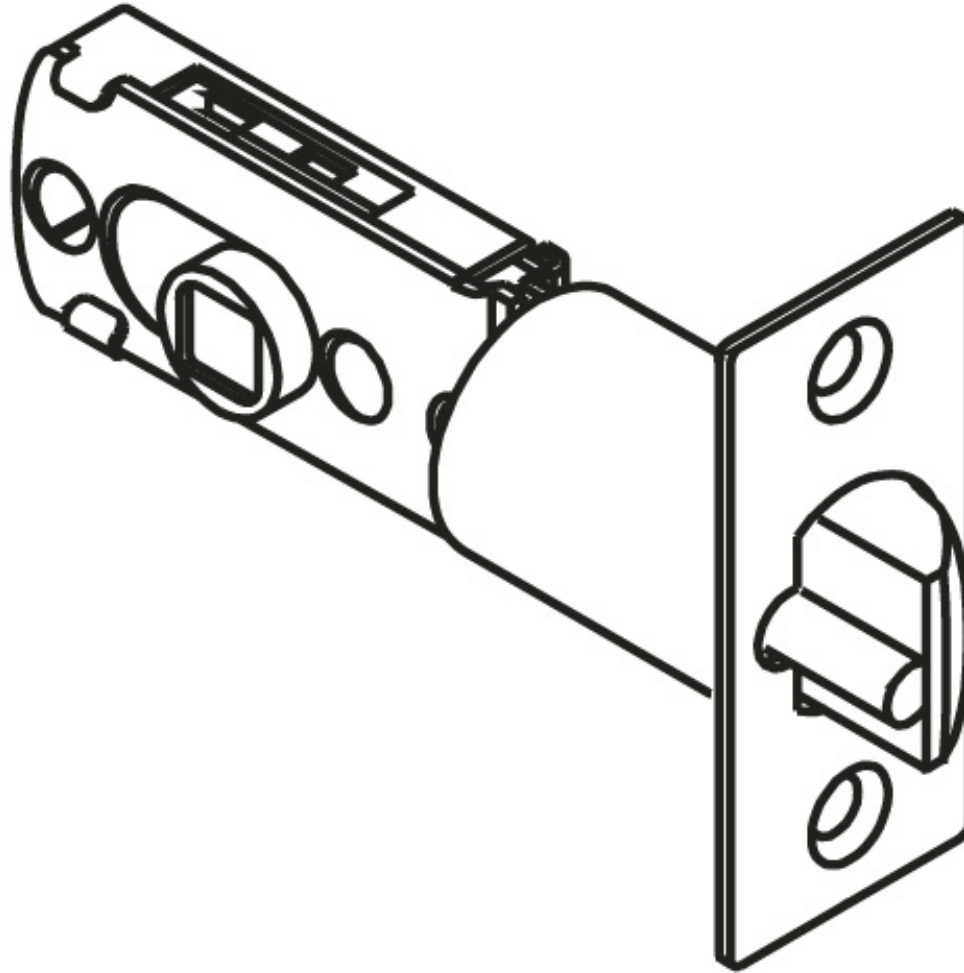
Door Bypassing



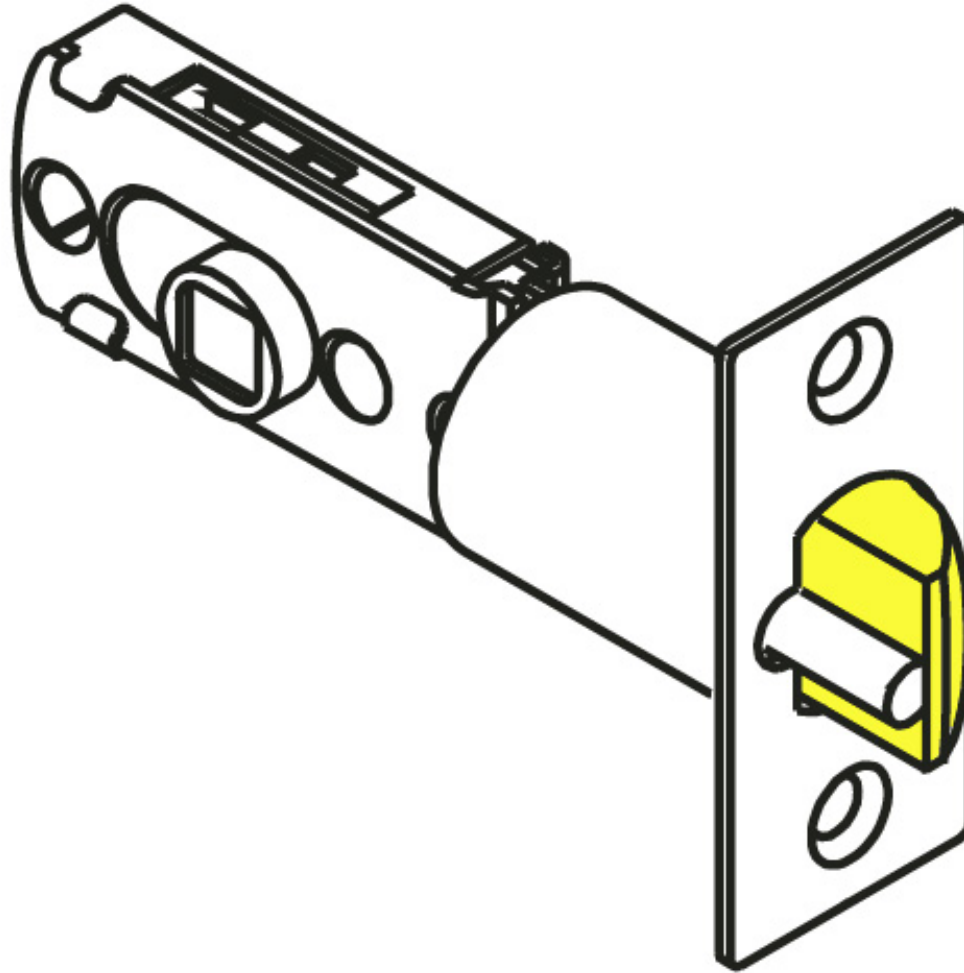
Protective Plates?



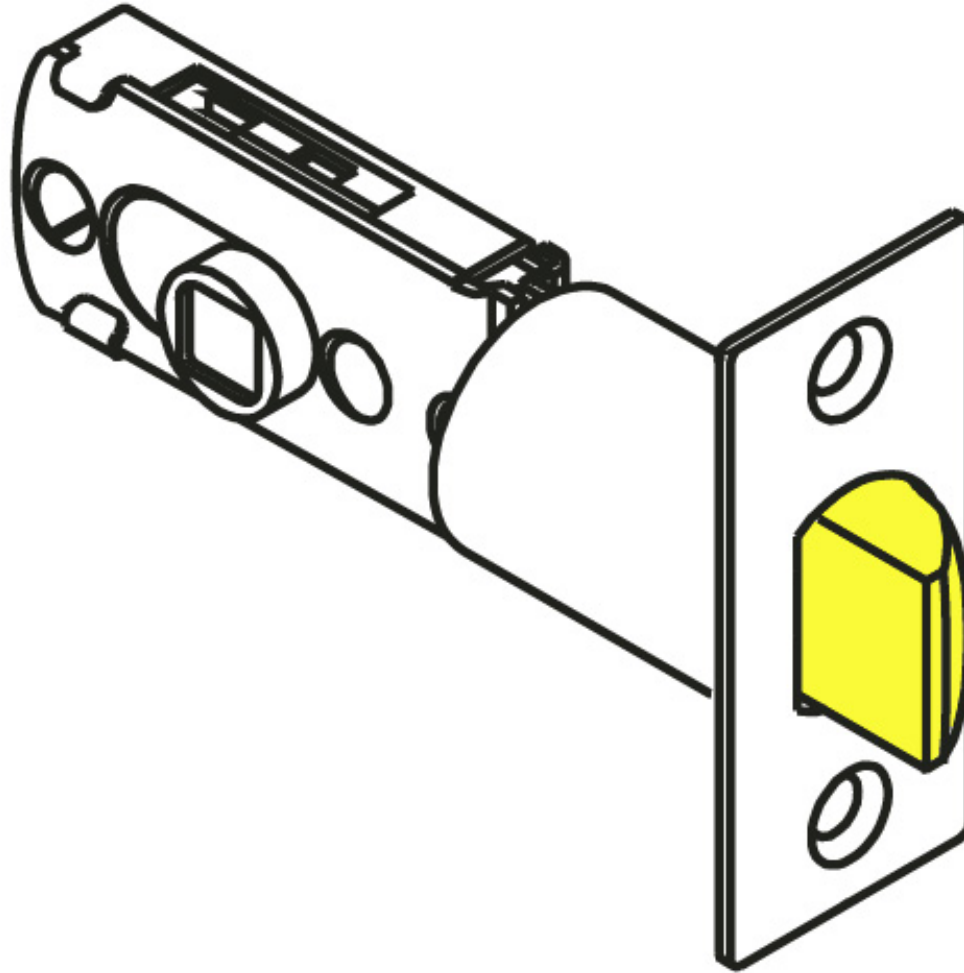
Dead Latches



Dead Latches



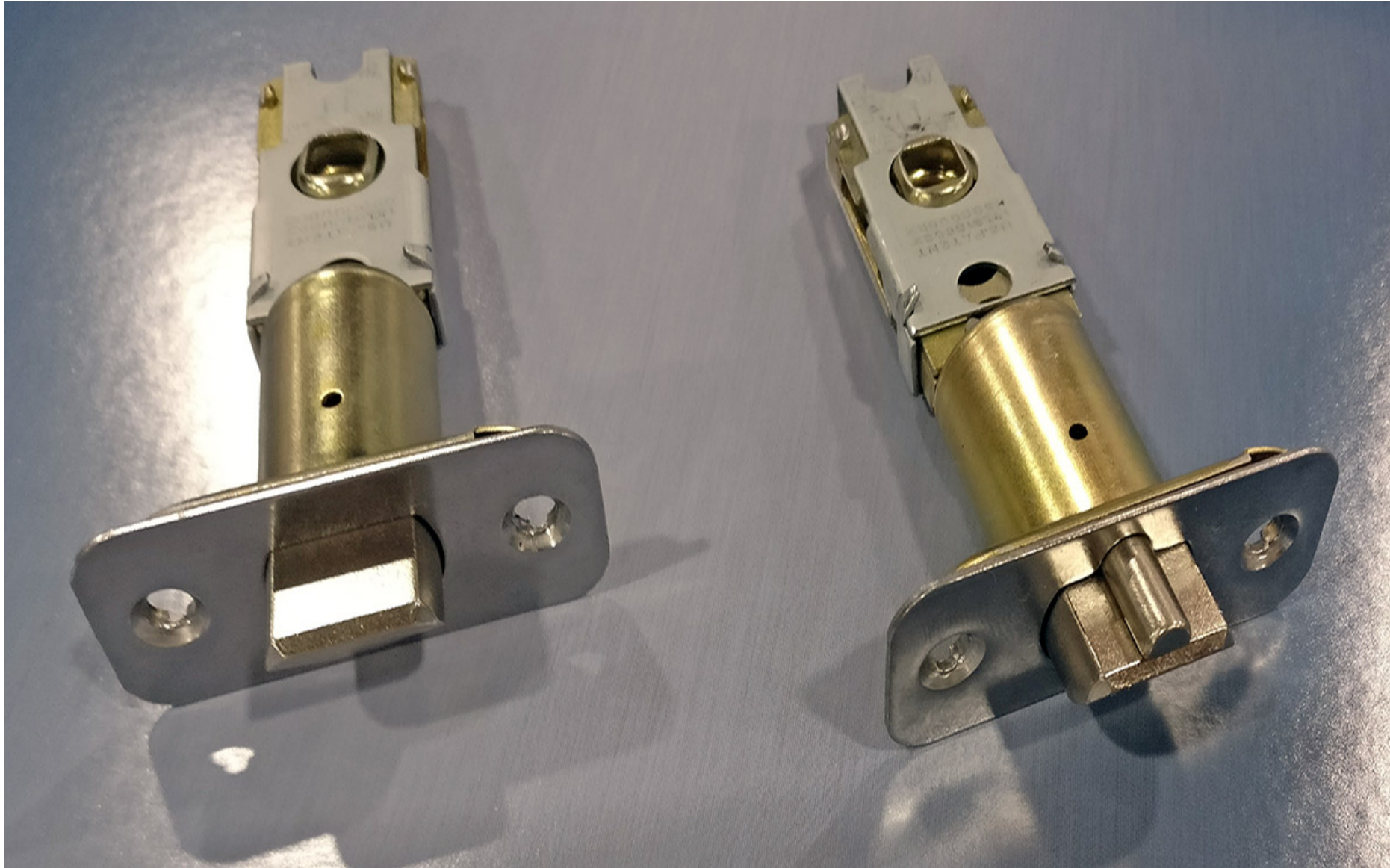
Dead Latches



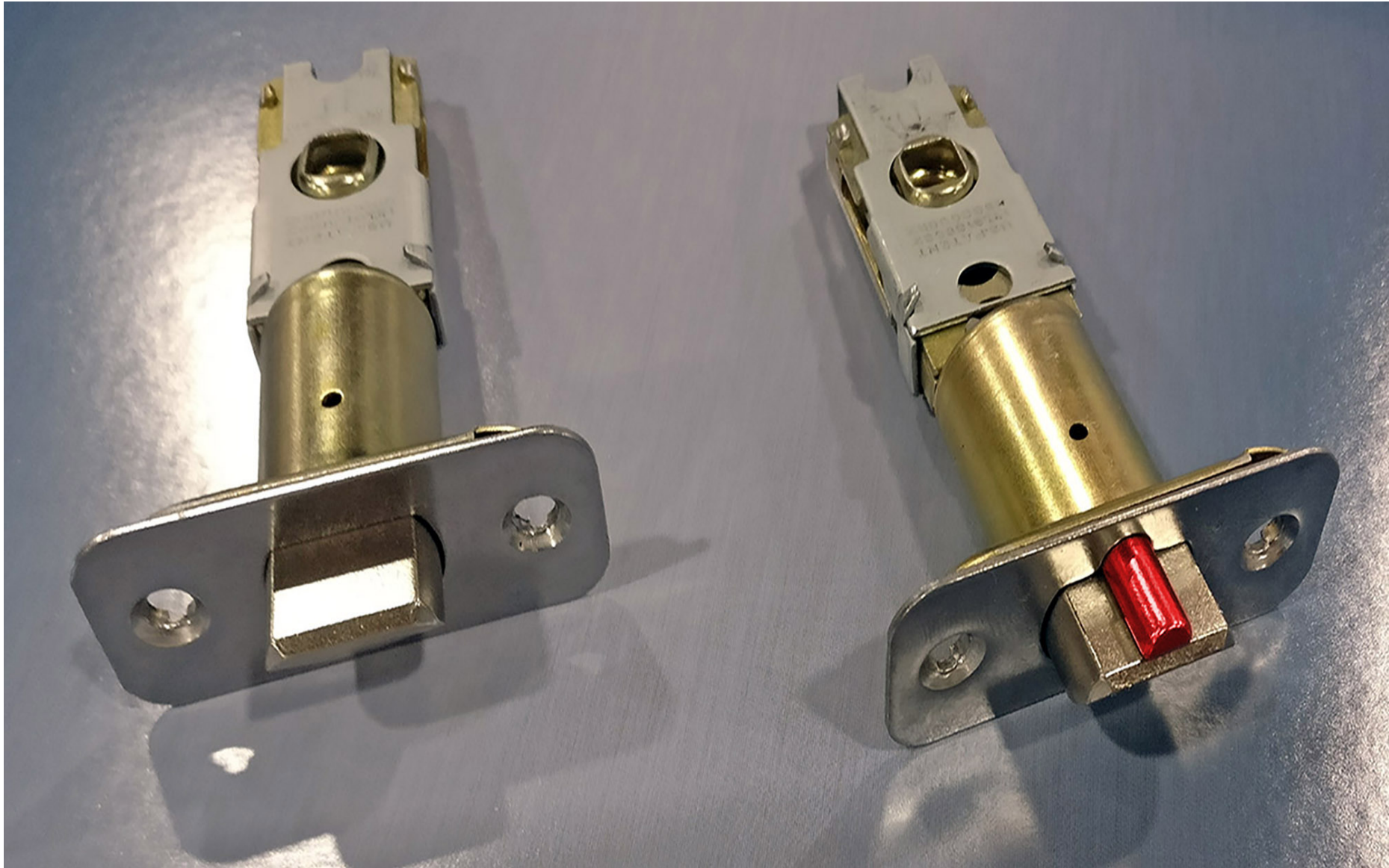
Dead Latches



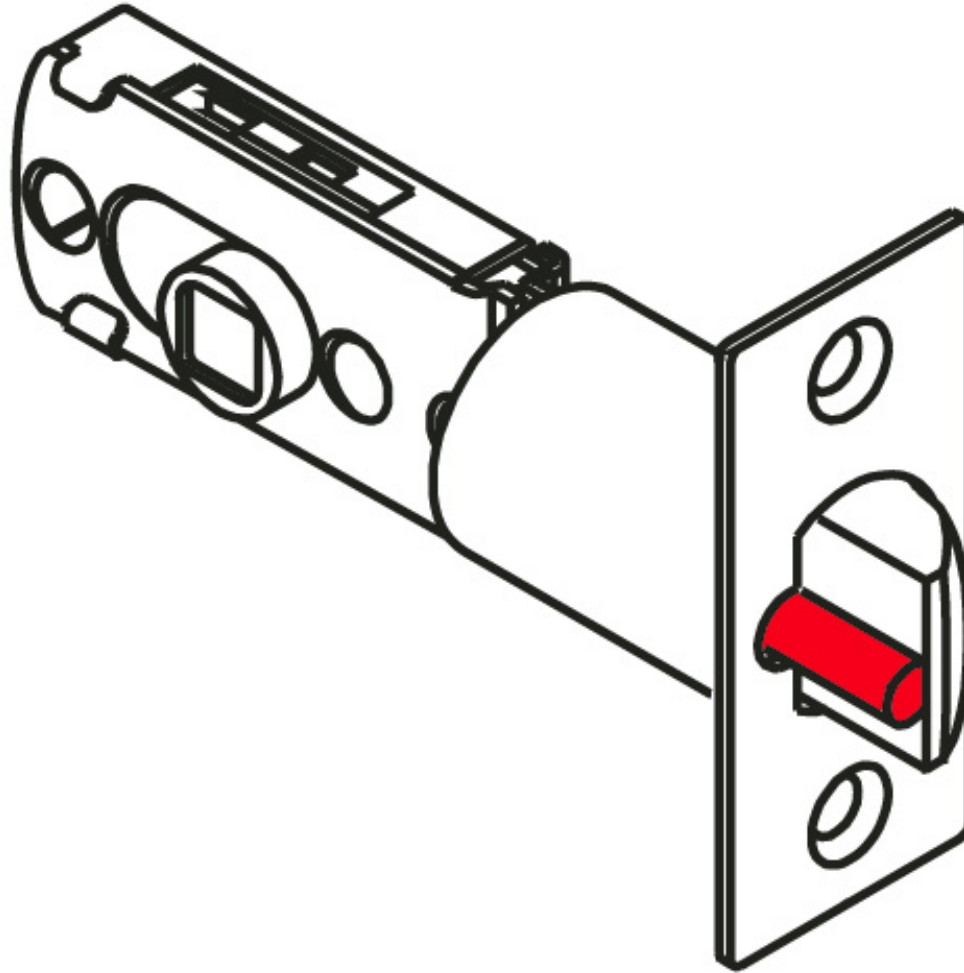
Dead Latches



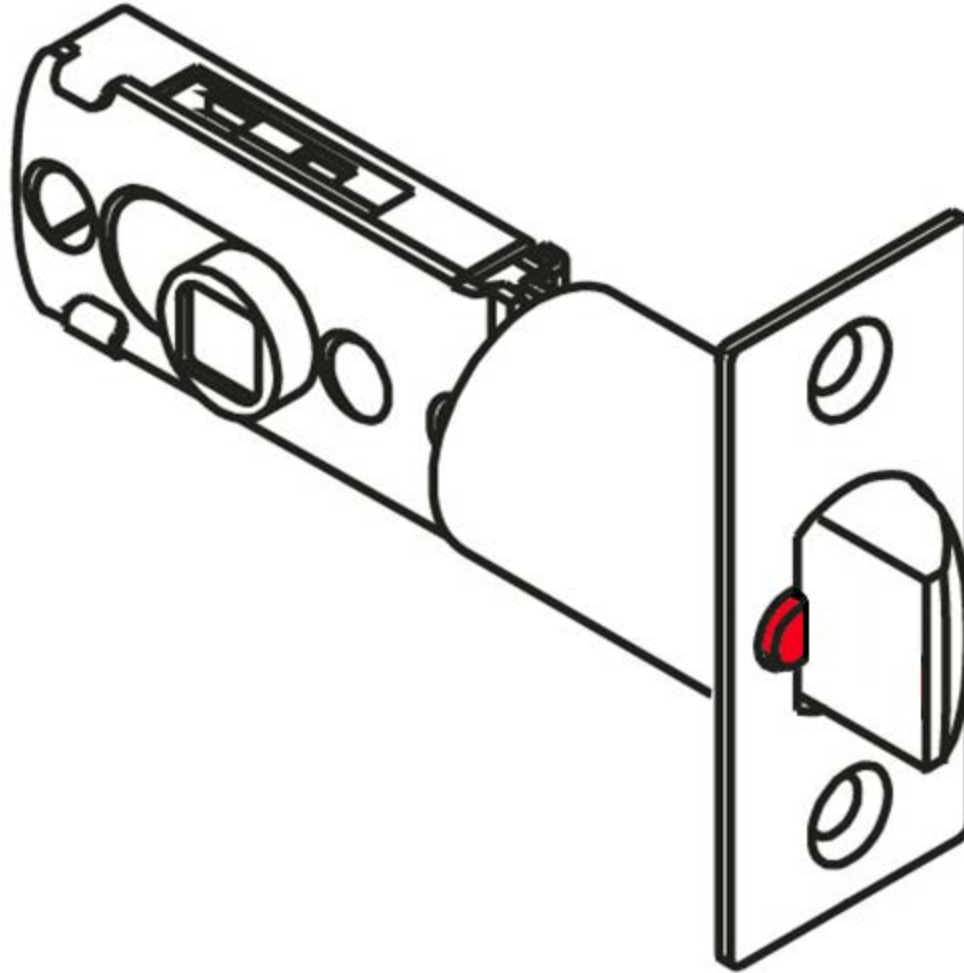
Dead Latches



Dead Latches



Dead Latches



Dead Latches Rely on Proper Door Fitment



Door Fitment



Door Fitment



Door Fitment



Door Fitment



Door Fitment



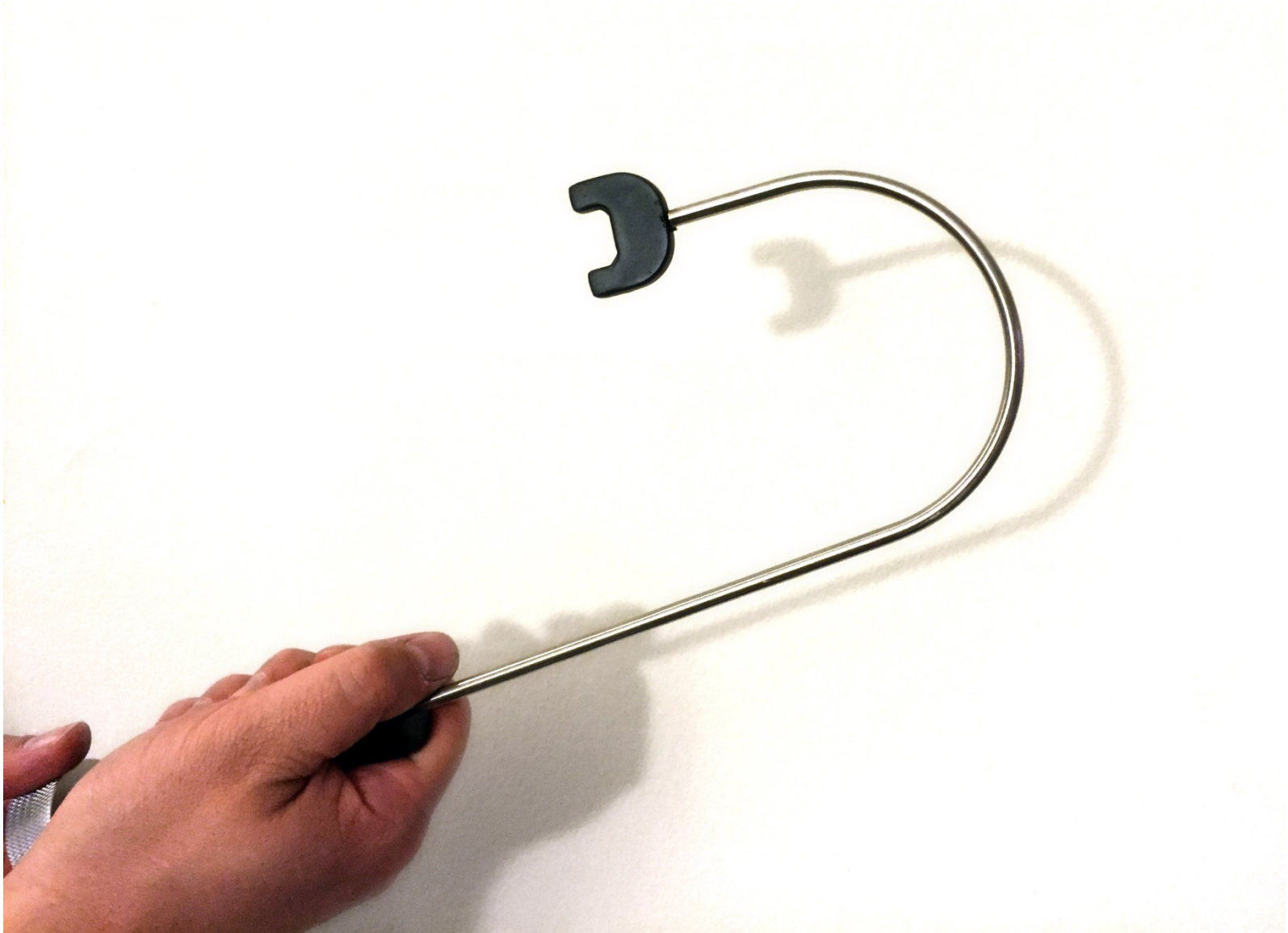
Crash Bars



Deadbolt with Thumb Turn



Thumb Turn Flipper



Thumb Turn Flipper



Door Bypassing — Thumb Turn Flipper



Door Bypassing — Thumb Turn Flipper



Edge Gaps and Motion Sensors



Edge Gaps and Motion Sensors



Edge Gaps and Motion Sensors



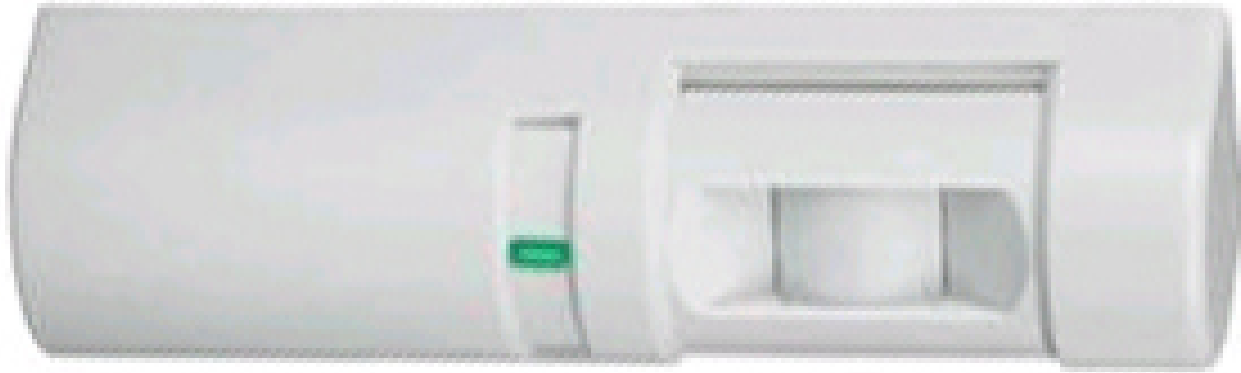
Edge Gaps and Motion Sensors



Edge Gaps and Motion Sensors



Request-to-Exit (REX) Sensors



Request-to-Exit (REX) Sensors



Request-to-Exit (REX) Sensors



Modern Door Lever Style Handles



Under Door Attacks



Under Door Attacks



Under Door Attacks



Under Door Attacks



Under Door Attacks



Under Door Attacks



Under Door Attacks



Under Door Attacks



Social Engineering is a Major Factor



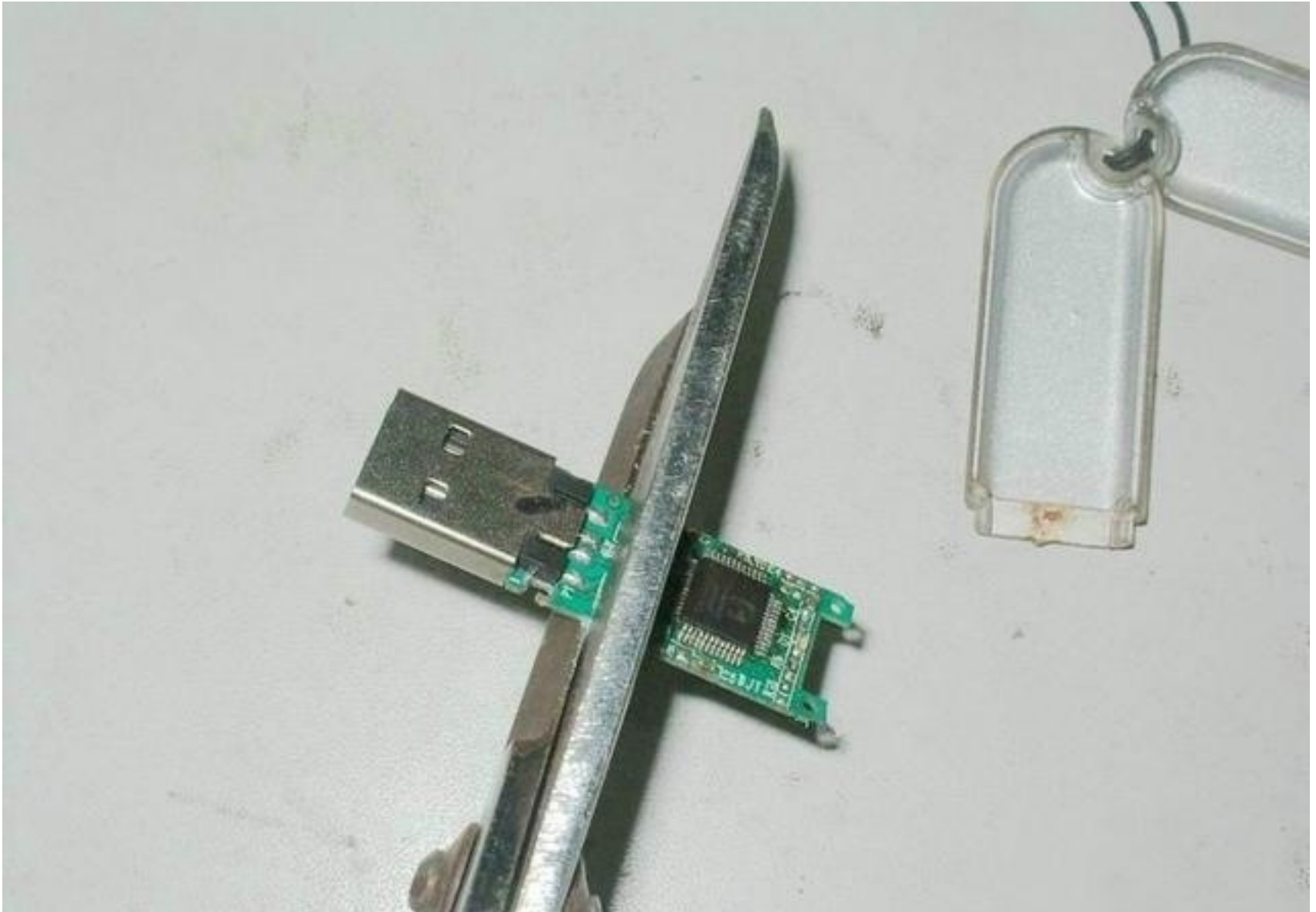
Training the Humans



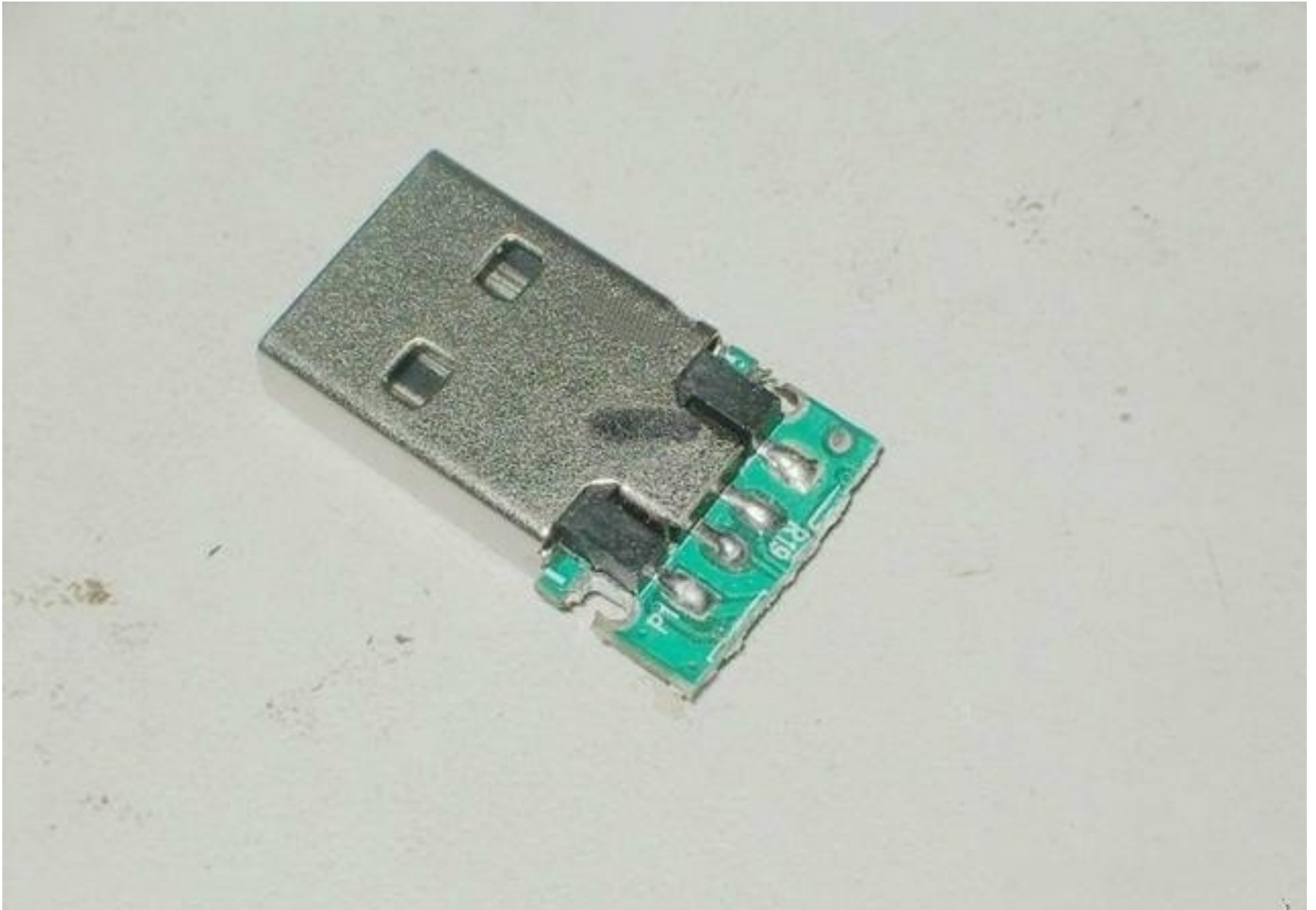
Training the Humans



Training the Humans



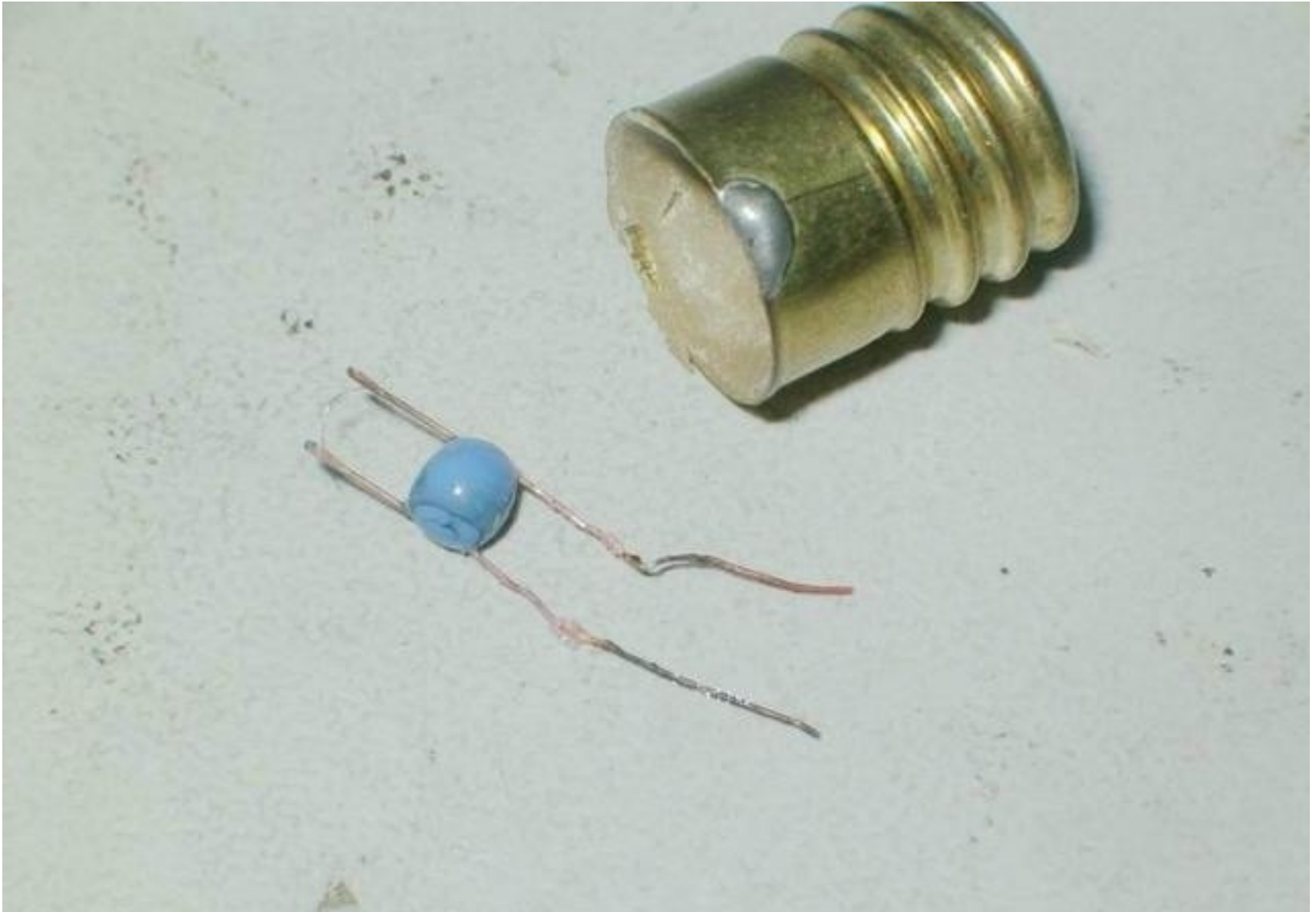
Training the Humans



Training the Humans



Training the Humans



Training the Humans



Training the Humans



Training the Humans



Training the Humans



Training the Humans



Training the Humans



Training the Humans



Humans as the Attack Vector



Just Look Like You're Busy Working



Just Look Like You're Busy Working



Story Number One — Elevator Repair



We Entered the Building by Attacking a REX Sensor



Elevator Technician is a Great Cover Story



A Metal Contractor Clipboard is Awesome, By The Way



A Metal Contractor Clipboard is Awesome, By The Way



A Metal Contractor Clipboard is Awesome, By The Way



Teammate Had to Go Back to Hotel



I've Got Nothing But Time



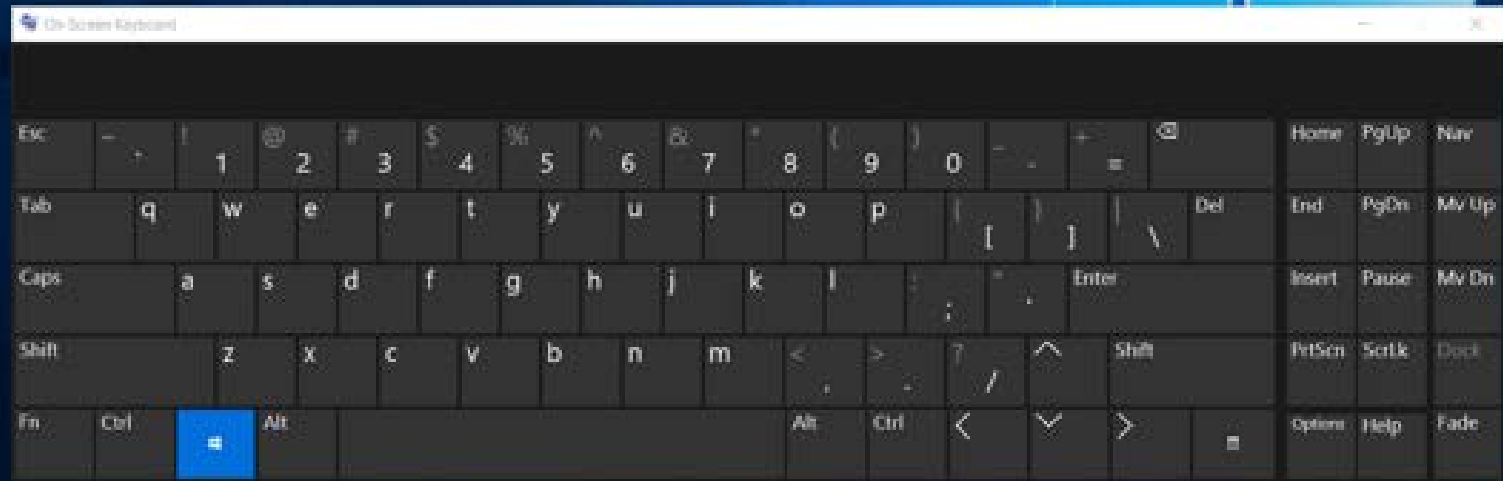
I've Got Nothing But Time



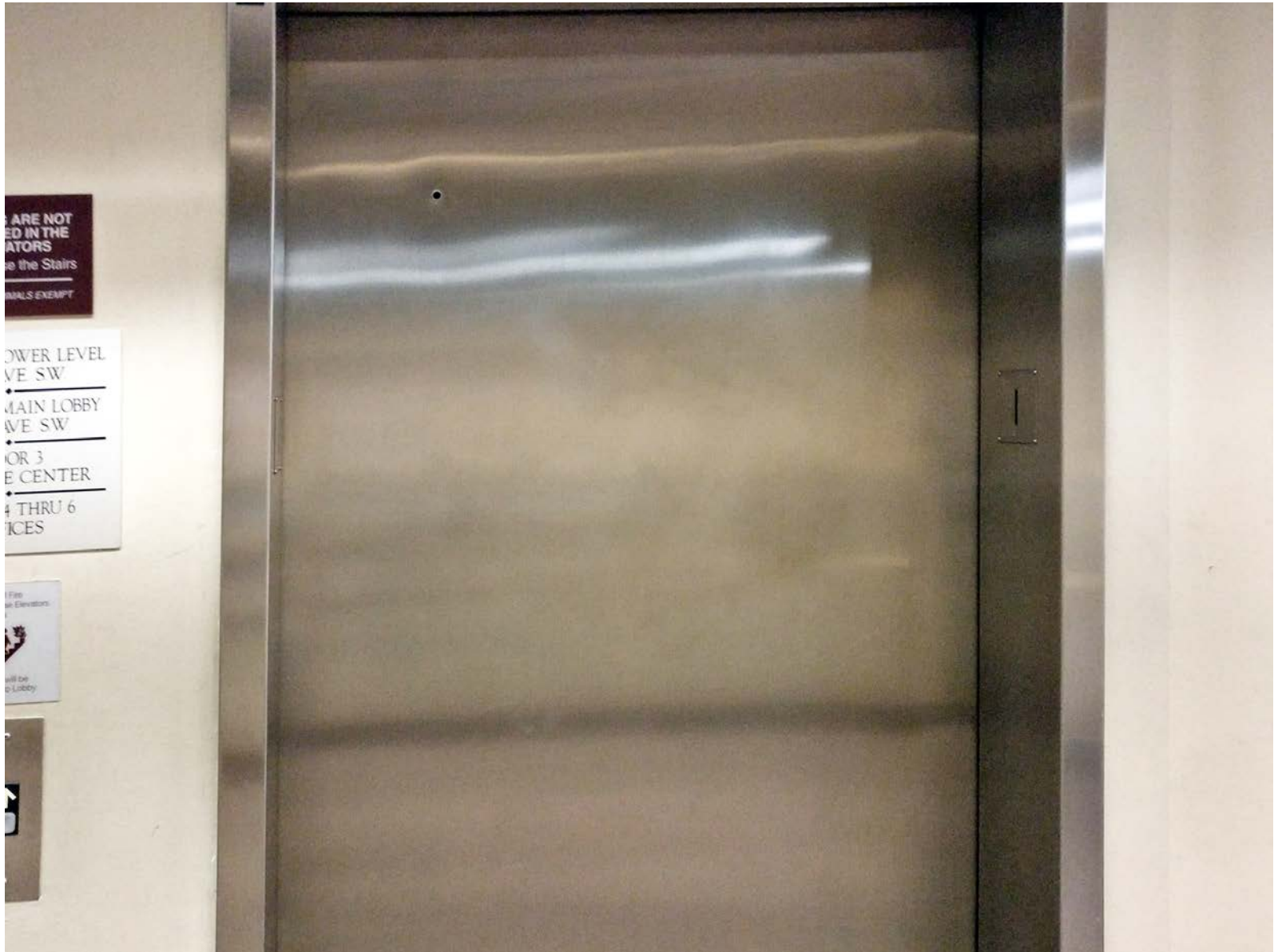
Things at the Hotel Were Going Slowly



Things at the Hotel Were Going Slowly



Then I Nearly had a Heart Attack



I Figured it Must Be The Cleaners



It Wasn't



It Wasn't



Fortunately, I'm a Friendly Elevator Technician



"I'll Have to Check the Elevator Controller in Here"



Who Wouldn't Want to Keep the Elevators Working?



Story Number Two – The Armed Guards



Most of the Time, Guards are Rather Untrained



Most of the Time, Guards are Rather Untrained



Most of the Time, Guards are Rather Untrained



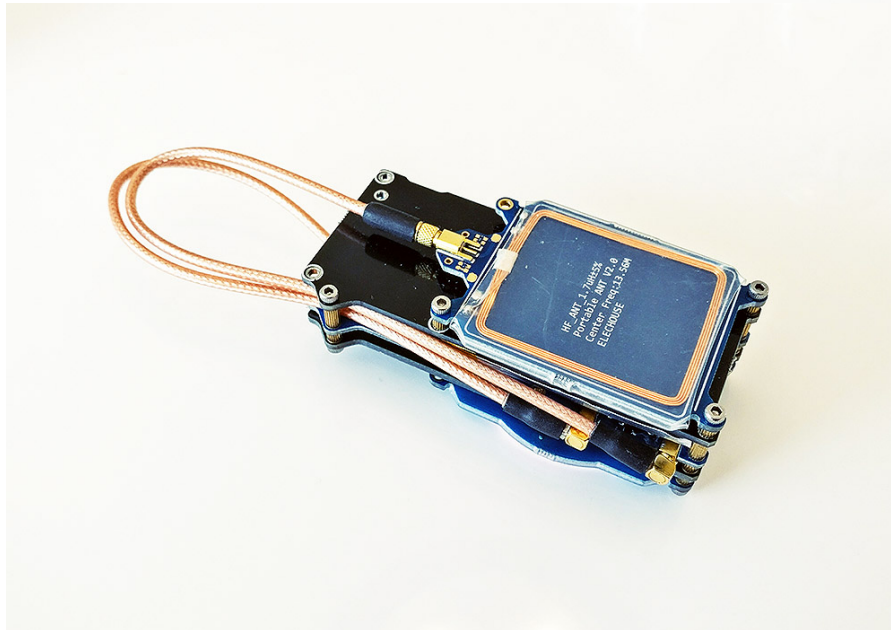
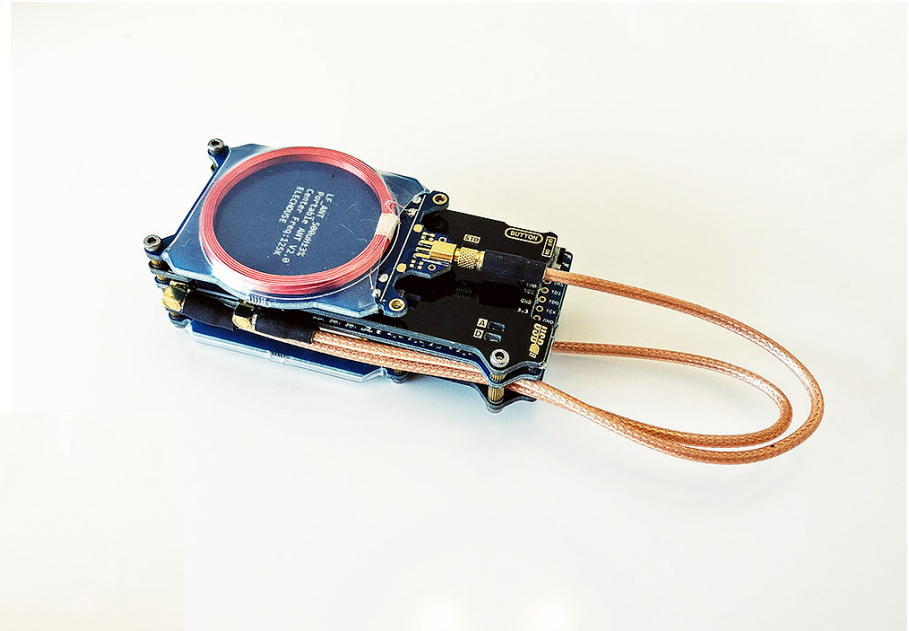
Armed Guards are Usually More On the Ball



We Needed to Grab Credentials



We Needed to Grab Credentials



We Needed to Grab Credentials



We Needed to Grab Credentials



We Needed to Grab Credentials



We Needed to Grab Credentials



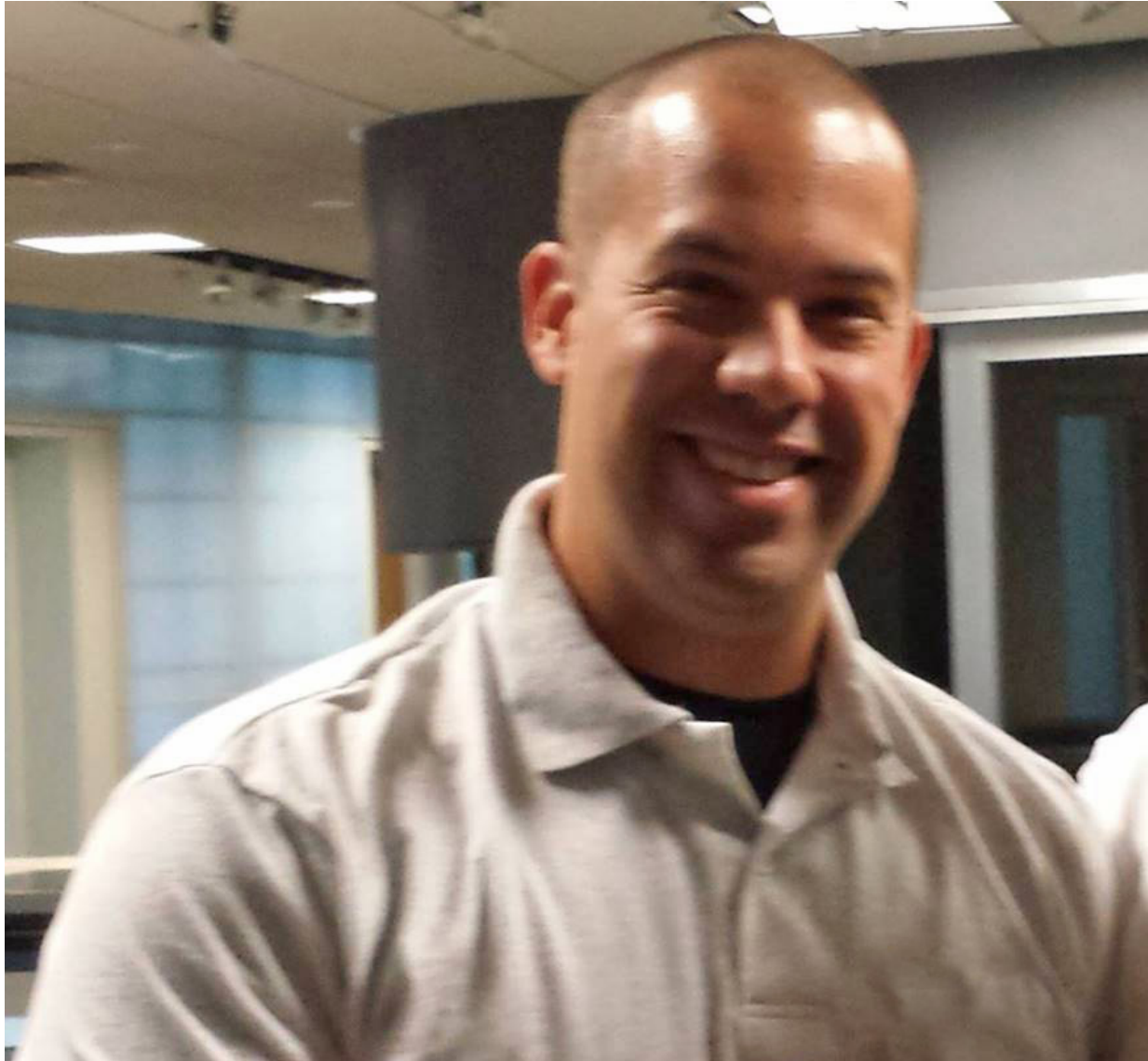
What Does Every Armed Guard Think About Becoming?



What Does Every Armed Guard Think About Becoming?



Send in a Cop!



Meanwhile, Babak is Still Out in the Car



Rob Keeps Trying, The Guards Keep Blading



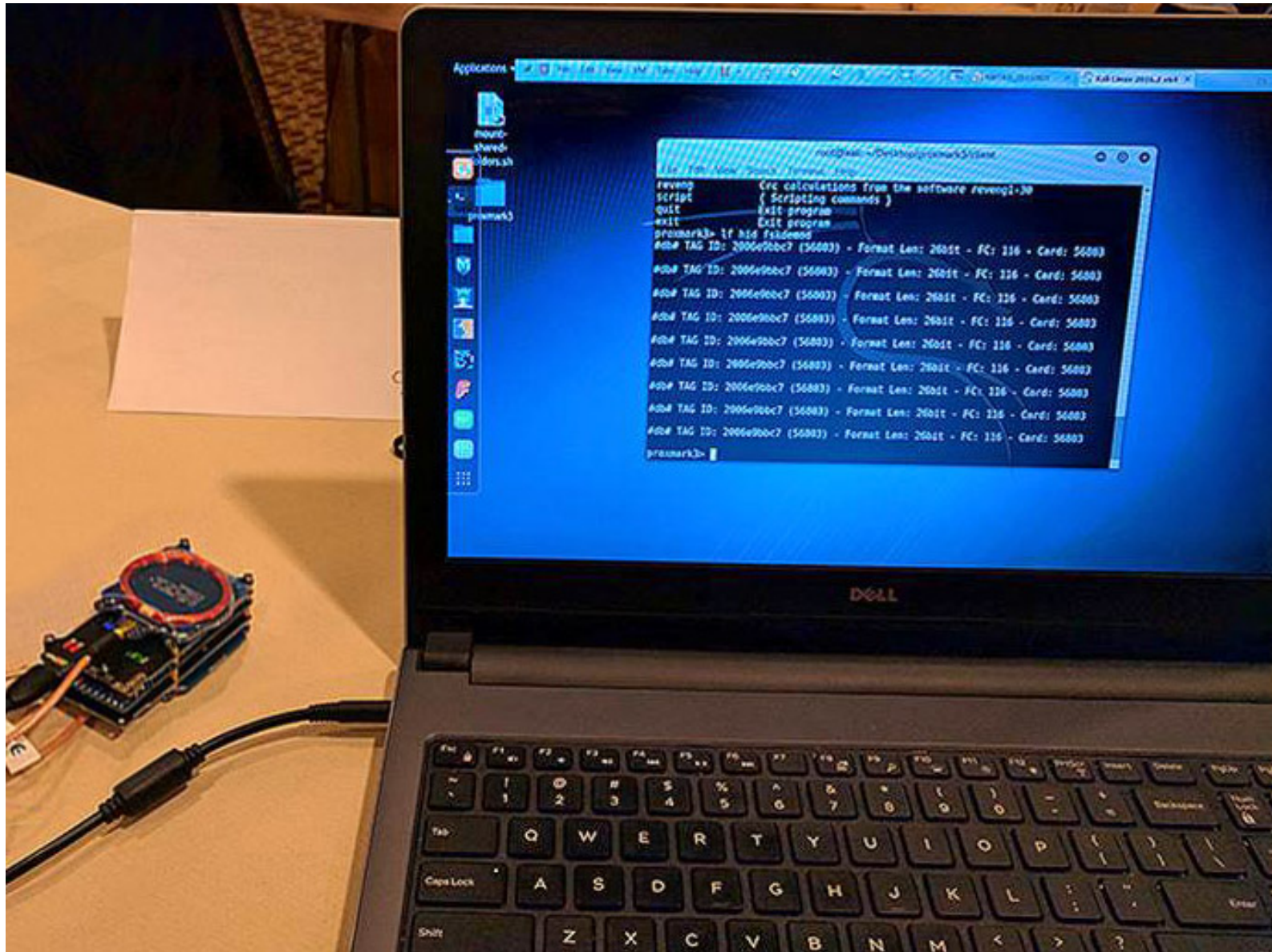
Time to Wrap it Up and Say Goodbye



Surprise Hug!



We Checked the Logs



Now Whose Permissions Did We Have?



Story Number Three — The Cable Technicians



Social Engineering Recon



Social Engineering Artistry



Social Engineering Artistry



The Cable Technicians



The Cable Technicians



The Cable Technicians



The Cable Technicians



What Would You Do?



Make a New Friend!



We're Totally Legit... Trust Us.



Do You Think He Verified Our Story?



Later, Inside the Office



The Client Actually Pulled the Dispatch Tickets

SECURITY PATROL
&
DISPATCH REPORT

TIME: 1:15 DATE: 10/1/01
ADDRESS: 200 S. Main St
CITY: Somerville MA
SUITE: 14 FLOOR: N/A
ZONE OR ALERT: Door J-21

IS THIS COUNTED AS A SITE CHECK?
E 3 YES ☒ NO

ARRIVAL TIME: 1:35
CLEAR TIME: 1:41

DISPOSITION OF CALL:
Door locked. No signs of forced
entry. All clear

MEMO NOTES:

SIGNATURE: *AKI Jones*

The Client Actually Pulled the Dispatch Tickets

SECURITY PATROL & DISPATCH REPORT	
TIME: 1:15	DATE: 10/21/01
ADDRESS: 200 S. Main St.	
CITY: San Jose CA	
SUITE: 17	FLOOR: N/A
ZONE OR ALERT: Door J-21	
IS THIS COUNTED AS A SITE CHECK? E 3 YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	
ARRIVAL TIME: 1:35	
CLEAR TIME: 1:41	
DISPOSITION OF CALL: Door locked. No signs of forced entry. All clear.	
MEMO NOTES:	
SIGNATURE: Rhd Jones	

SECURITY PATROL & DISPATCH REPORT	
TIME: 1:47	DATE: 10/21/01
ADDRESS: 200 S. Main St.	
CITY: San Jose CA	
SUITE: 17	FLOOR: N/A
ZONE OR ALERT: Door J-21	
IS THIS COUNTED AS A SITE CHECK? E 3 YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	
ARRIVAL TIME: 2:12	
CLEAR TIME: 2:17	
DISPOSITION OF CALL: Door locked. No signs of forced entry. All clear.	
MEMO NOTES: Same door as earlier	
SIGNATURE: Rhd Jones	

The Client Actually Pulled the Dispatch Tickets

SECURITY PATROL & DISPATCH REPORT	
TIME: 1:15	DATE: 2012/03/01
ADDRESS: 200 S Main St	
CITY: Sunnyvale CA	
SUITE: 17	FLOOR: N/A
ZONE OR ALERT: Door J-21	
IS THIS COUNTED AS A SITE CHECK? E 3 YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	
ARRIVAL TIME: 1:35	
CLEAR TIME: 1:41	
DISPOSITION OF CALL: Door locked. No signs of forced entry. All clear.	
MEMO NOTES:	
SIGNATURE: [Signature]	

SECURITY PATROL & DISPATCH REPORT	
TIME: 1:47	DATE: 2012/03/01
ADDRESS: 200 S Main St	
CITY: Sunnyvale CA	
SUITE: 17	FLOOR: N/A
ZONE OR ALERT: Door J-21	
IS THIS COUNTED AS A SITE CHECK? E 3 YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	
ARRIVAL TIME: 2:12	
CLEAR TIME: 2:17	
DISPOSITION OF CALL: Door locked. No signs of forced entry. All clear.	
MEMO NOTES: Same door as earlier	
SIGNATURE: [Signature]	

SECURITY PATROL & DISPATCH REPORT	
TIME: 2:21	DATE: 2012/03/01
ADDRESS: 200 S Main St	
CITY: Sunnyvale CA	
SUITE: 17	FLOOR: ground
ZONE OR ALERT: Door J-21!	
IS THIS COUNTED AS A SITE CHECK? E 3 YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	
ARRIVAL TIME: 2:45	
CLEAR TIME: 2:49	
DISPOSITION OF CALL: Door still locked. Still no signs of forced entry.	
MEMO NOTES: Door sensor may need to be serviced.	
SIGNATURE: [Signature]	

The Client Actually Pulled the Dispatch Tickets


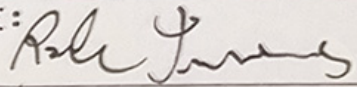
SECURITY PATROL & DISPATCH REPORT	
TIME: 1:15	DATE: 2012/03/01
ADDRESS: 200 S Main St	
CITY: Sunnyvale CA	
SUITE: 17	FLOOR: N/A
ZONE OR ALERT: Door J-21	
IS THIS COUNTED AS A SITE CHECK? E 3 YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	
ARRIVAL TIME: 1:36	
CLEAR TIME: 1:41	
DISPOSITION OF CALL: Door locked. No signs of forced entry. All clear.	
MEMO NOTES:	
SIGNATURE: Rick Jones	

SECURITY PATROL & DISPATCH REPORT	
TIME: 1:47	DATE: 2012/03/01
ADDRESS: 200 S Main St	
CITY: Sunnyvale CA	
SUITE: 17	FLOOR: N/A
ZONE OR ALERT: Door J-21	
IS THIS COUNTED AS A SITE CHECK? E 3 YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	
ARRIVAL TIME: 2:12	
CLEAR TIME: 2:17	
DISPOSITION OF CALL: Door locked. No signs of forced entry. All clear.	
MEMO NOTES: Same door as earlier	
SIGNATURE: Rick Jones	

SECURITY PATROL & DISPATCH REPORT	
TIME: 2:21	DATE: 2012/03/01
ADDRESS: 200 S Main St	
CITY: Sunnyvale CA	
SUITE: 17	FLOOR: ground
ZONE OR ALERT: Door J-21!	
IS THIS COUNTED AS A SITE CHECK? E 3 YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	
ARRIVAL TIME: 2:45	
CLEAR TIME: 2:49	
DISPOSITION OF CALL: Door still locked. Still no signs of forced entry.	
MEMO NOTES: Door sensor may need to be serviced.	
SIGNATURE: Rick Jones	

SECURITY PATROL & DISPATCH REPORT	
TIME: 2:49	DATE: 2012/03/01
ADDRESS: 200 S Main St	
CITY: Sunnyvale CA	
SUITE: 17	FLOOR: ground
ZONE OR ALERT: Door J-21	
IS THIS COUNTED AS A SITE CHECK? E 3 YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	
ARRIVAL TIME: 3:03	
CLEAR TIME: 3:22	
DISPOSITION OF CALL: Can't find any signs of forced entry. Verizon is working in the building and may have propped door open.	
MEMO NOTES: Instructed Verizon field technicians to keep all doors closed. After 30 seconds they will alert.	
SIGNATURE: Rick Jones	

The Client Actually Pulled the Dispatch Tickets

		SECURITY PATROL & DISPATCH REPORT	
TIME: 2:49	DATE: 2017/03/01		
ADDRESS: 200 S Mathilda Ave			
CITY: Sunnyvale CA			
SUITE: 17	FLOOR: ground		
ZONE OR ALERT: Door J-21			
IS THIS COUNTED AS A SITE CHECK? <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO			
ARRIVAL TIME: 3:03			
CLEAR TIME: 3:22			
DISPOSITION OF CALL: Can't find any signs of forced entry. Verizon is working in the building and may have propped door open.			
MEMO NOTES: Instructed Verizon field technicians to keep all doors closed...or after 30 seconds they will alert			
SIGNATURE: 			

Who Wouldn't Trust Us?



Keep Physical Attacks in Mind



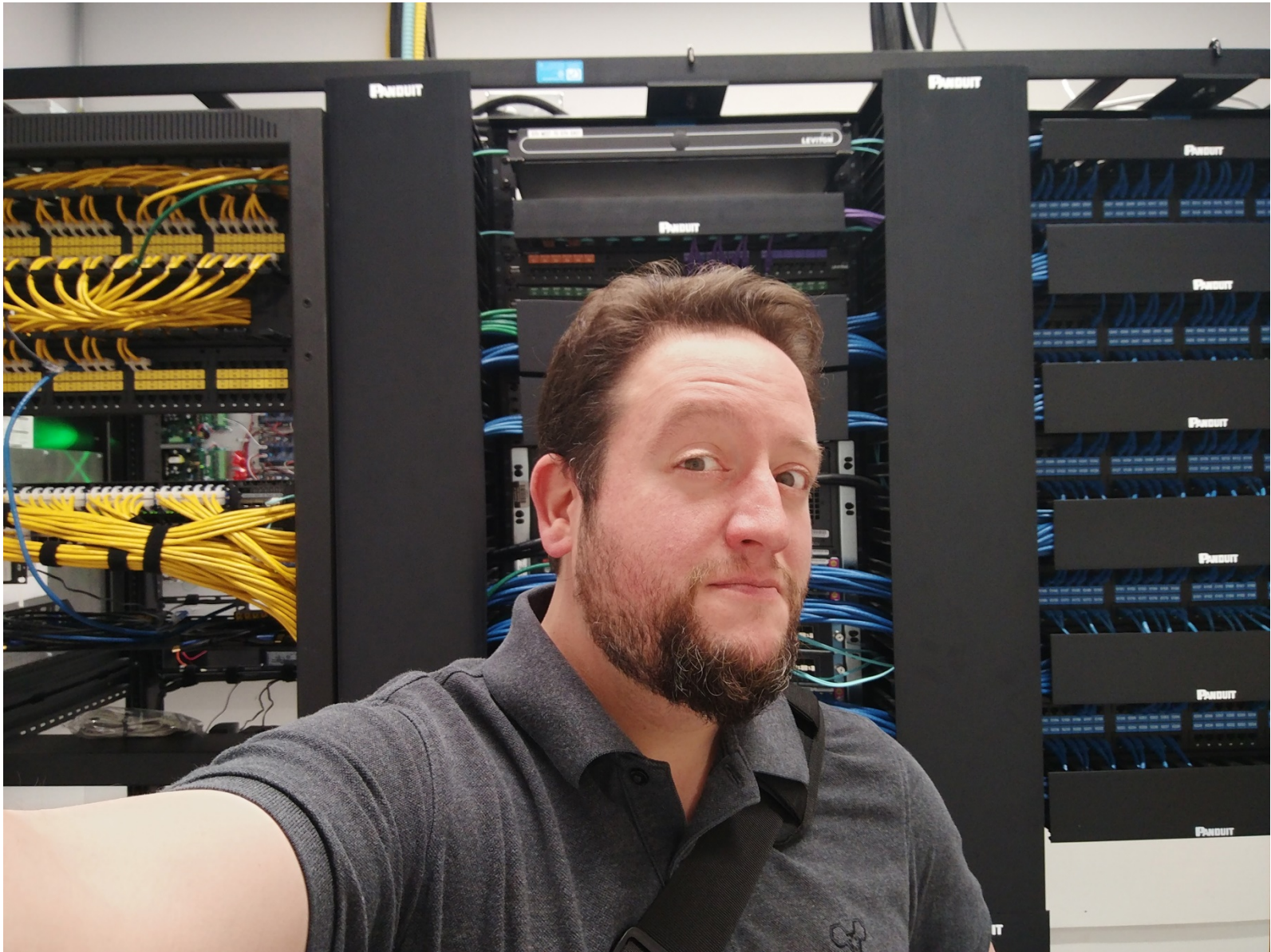
Physical Security is Data Security



Physical Security is Data Security



Physical Security is Data Security



Stay Safe Out There!



Thank You Very Much

delta@enterthecore.net
at the office

@deviantollam
on twitter

"Lagavulin neat"
at the bar

